

# Foundations of Veterinary Science



## New for 2023 – 2024

This is a new event.

These guidelines are written for ILC. States may modify events or have different event processes and deadlines. Be sure to check with your Local/State Advisor (or state website) to determine how the event is implemented for the regional/area or state conference.

## Event Summary

Foundations of Veterinary Science provides Middle School members with the opportunity to gain knowledge and skills required for basic knowledge and first aid of animals. This competitive event consists of 2 rounds. Round One is a written, multiple-choice test and the top scoring competitors will advance to Round Two for the skills assessment. This event aims to inspire members to learn more about the field of veterinary care.

## Sponsorship

This competitive event is sponsored by the [American Association of Veterinary Medical Colleges](#)



## Dress Code

Competitors shall wear proper business attire or official HOSA uniform or attire appropriate to the occupational area during testing. Round 2 skill events require attire appropriate to the occupational area be worn. Bonus points will be awarded for [proper dress](#).

### Competitor Must Provide:

- ☐ A [photo ID](#)
- ☐ Two #2 lead pencils (not mechanical) with eraser for both rounds
- ☐ Exam non-latex gloves

## General Rules

1. Competitors in this event must be active members of HOSA and in good standing.
2. **Eligible Divisions:** Middle School ONLY (in grades 6-8 during the 2023 -2024 school year) are eligible to compete in this event.
3. Competitors must be familiar with and adhere to the "[General Rules and Regulations of the HOSA Competitive Events Program \(GRR\)](#)."
  - A. Per the [GRRs](#) and [Appendix H](#), HOSA members may request accommodation in any competitive event. To learn the definition of an accommodation, please read [Appendix H](#).

To request accommodation for the International Leadership Conference, [submit the request form here](#) by May 15 at midnight EST.

- B. To request accommodation for any regional/area or state level conferences, submit the request form [here](#) by your state published deadline. Accommodations must first be done at state in order to be considered for ILC.

4. All competitors shall report to the site of the event at the time designated for each round of competition. At ILC, competitor's [photo ID](#) must be presented prior to ALL competition rounds.

#### Official References

5. All official references are used in the development of the written test and skill rating sheets.
6. [Lawhead, James and Baker. \*Introduction to Veterinary Science\*. Cengage Learning. Latest Edition.](#)
7. [American Red Cross Pet First Aid App](#)
8. References for Companion Animal Breeds/Species Identification: (as posted as of Sept. 1, 2023)
- Dogs = American Kennel Club - [www.akc.org](http://www.akc.org)
  - Cats = The Cat Fanciers' Association - [www.cfainc.org](http://www.cfainc.org)

#### Round One Test

9. [Test Instructions](#): The written test will consist of 35 multiple choice items in a maximum of 60 minutes.
10. **Time Remaining Announcements**: There will be NO verbal announcements for time remaining during ILC testing. All ILC testing will be completed in the Testing Center and competitors are responsible for monitoring their own time.
11. **Written Test Plan** (Includes both Large and Small Animals)
- Anatomy and Physiology..... 20%
  - Basic Nutrients..... 10%
  - Diseases/Disease Prevention..... 20%
  - Clinical Practice..... 10%
  - Emergency Care/First Aid..... 20%
  - Safety..... 10%
  - Veterinary Careers..... 10%
12. The test score from Round One will be used to qualify the competitor for the Round Two.
13. **Sample Test Questions**
1. How many days is the average length of pregnancy for a cat? (Lawhead pp 140)
- A. 15 - 20
  - B. 30 - 35
  - C. 58 - 65**
  - D. 90 - 112

2. A dog who is exhibiting bumps on their face and muzzle and licking their flank is most likely experiencing: (American Red Cross Pet First Aid App)
  - A. Bleeding.
  - B. An allergic reaction.**
  - C. A torsion.
  - D. Frostbite.

American Red Cross Pet First Aid App
3. What is the normal respiratory rate for a hamster? (Lawhead pp 84)
  - A. 12
  - B. 26
  - C. 74**
  - D. 90

### Round Two Skills

14. Round Two is the performance of a selected skill(s). The skills approved for this event are:
 

Skill I:	Identification of Companion Animal Breeds/Species	8 minutes
Skill II:	Wound Care for Abrasions (on either DOG OR CAT)	7 minutes
Skill III:	Pad Wound Care (on either DOG OR CAT)	7 minutes
Skill IV	Tick Removal (on either DOG OR CAT)	7 minutes

**(FOR ALL SKILLS, BODY FLUIDS WILL BE A SIMULATED PRODUCT & LIVE ANIMALS ARE NOT USED)**

15. Skills I may be administered with the Round One written test.
16. The selected skill(s) will be presented to competitors as a written scenario at the beginning of the round. The scenario will be the same for each competitor and will include a challenging component that will require the competitors to apply critical thinking skills. A sample scenario can be found [here](#).
17. Timing will begin when the scenario is presented to the competitors and will be stopped at the end of the time allowed.
18. The scenario is a secret topic. Competitors MAY NOT discuss or reveal the secret topic until after the event has concluded or will face penalties per [the GRRs](#).
19. Judges will provide information to competitors as directed by the rating sheets. Competitors may ask questions of the judges while performing skills if the questions relate to patient's condition and will be included in the scenario or judge script.

### Final Scoring

20. The competitor must earn a score of 70% or higher on the combined skill(s) of the event (excluding the test and ID equipment/animal breeds) in order to be recognized as an award winner at the ILC.
21. Final rank is determined by adding the round one test score plus round two skill score. In case of a tie, the highest test score will be used to determine final placement.

## ***FOUNDATIONS OF VETERINARY SCIENCE***

Competitor #: \_\_\_\_\_ Judge's Initials: \_\_\_\_\_ Total Points (20 possible.) \_\_\_\_\_

### **Skill I: Identification of Companion Animal Breeds/Species (Time: 8 Minutes)**

	Companion Animal Breed Species	One point for correct identification	One point for correct spelling
<b>1</b>			
<b>2</b>			
<b>3</b>			
<b>4</b>			
<b>5</b>			
<b>6</b>			
<b>7</b>			
<b>8</b>			
<b>9</b>			
<b>10</b>			
	<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>Total ID: 10</b>	<b>Total Spelling: 10</b>

## FOUNDATIONS OF VETERINARY SCIENCE

Section # \_\_\_\_\_ Division: Middle School

Competitor # \_\_\_\_\_ Judge's Signature \_\_\_\_\_

*Animals at ILC will not be live animals. Stuffed animals will be used.*

Skill II: Wound Care for Abrasion (on either DOG or CAT) (Time: 7 minutes)		Possible	Awarded
1.	Washed hands or used alcohol based hand-rub for hand hygiene.	2	0
2.	Observed and verbalized signs of an abrasion.	2	0
	a. Top layer of skin is involved.		
	b. Dog and Cat may lick or scratch the area.	2	0
	c. Noted if area appears red or oozing blood.	2	0
3.	Verbalized preparing a saline solution: added 1 tsp. of salt to 1 quart of warm water.	2	0
4.	Applied a sterile, water-soluble lubricant to the abraded area to prevent contamination of wound while clipping hair.	2	0
5.	Verbalized clipped hair around wound with grooming clippers.	2	0
6.	Simulated flushed and washed the wound with warm water or saline solution to remove the lubricant and wash away any remaining dirt/debris.	2	0
7.	Removed gloves.	2	0
8.	Washed hands or used alcohol-based hand-rub for hand hygiene.	2	0
9.	Verbalized to the judge that the veterinarian has been contacted to discuss wound.	2	0
10.	Used appropriate verbal and nonverbal communication with patient and others present.	2	0
<b>TOTAL POINTS -- SKILL II</b>		<b>24</b>	
<b>70% Mastery for Skill II = 16.8</b>			

## FOUNDATIONS OF VETERINARY SCIENCE

Section # \_\_\_\_\_ Division: Middle School

Competitor # \_\_\_\_\_ Judge's Signature \_\_\_\_\_

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Skill III: Pad Wound (on either DOG or CAT) (Time: 7 minutes)		Possible	Awarded
1.	Washed hands or used alcohol based hand-rub for hand hygiene.	2      0	
2.	Observed and verbalized signs of pad wound.	2      0	
	a. Bleeding.		
	b. Limping.	2      0	
	c. Noted not putting weight on the limb.	2      0	
	d. Foreign object in pad.	2      0	
3.	Simulated washed the area with saline solution (1 teaspoon salt to 1 quart water) or warm, soapy water.	2      0	
4.	Dried the foot.	2      0	
5.	Bandaged the foot by placing a strip of adhesive tape on each side of the foot, starting several inches above the wound and extending several inches past the bottom of the foot. (Tape directly on fur). <i>The tape will act like stirrups to hold the bandage in place.</i>	2      0	
6.	Placed a nonstick pad or gauze sponge over the wound.	2      0	
7.	Wrapped the paw with gauze roll, starting from the toes and ending just above the ankle or wrist.	2      0	
8.	Pulled the ends of the sticky tape over the end of the gauze roll bandage as far as it will go, with the sticky part twisted to face and adhere to the bandage.	2      0	
9.	Placed an elastic cling roll bandage over the cotton, working from toes to ankle.	2      0	
10.	Made sure the bandage is not too tight.	2      0	
	a. Checked for toe swelling.		
	b. Felt the limb just above the bandage for coolness, swelling or pain.	2      0	
11.	Loosened the bandage if any evidence that bandage is too tight OR verbalized no evidence of bandage being too tight.	2      0	
12.	Removed gloves and washed hands or used alcohol-based hand-rub for hand hygiene.	2      0	
13.	Verbalized to judge the need for animal to be seen by veterinarian.	2      0	
14.	Used appropriate verbal and nonverbal communication with patient and others present.	2      0	
<b>TOTAL POINTS -- SKILL III</b>		<b>36</b>	
<b>70% Mastery for Skill III = 25.2</b>			

## FOUNDATIONS OF VETERINARY SCIENCE

Section # \_\_\_\_\_ Division: \_\_\_\_\_ MS  
 Competitor # \_\_\_\_\_ Judge's Signature \_\_\_\_\_  
*Animals at ILC will not be live animals. Stuffed animals will be used.*

Skill IV: Tick Removal (on either DOG or CAT) (Time: 7 minutes)		Possible	Awarded
1.	Washed hands or used alcohol based hand-rub for hand hygiene.	2      0	
2.	Put on non-latex, powder free gloves.	2      0	
3.	Part the fur around the tick.	2      0	
4.	Used blunt end tweezers, or tweezers made for tick removal and gently grasped the tick as close to the skin as possible.	2      0	
5.	Used a slow, steady motion, pulled the tick out.	2      0	
6.	Verbalized to judge "the type of tick would be identified now"	2      0	
7.	Verbalized would call veterinarian if questions	2      0	
8.	Disposed of tick by placing it on a piece of tape and then placing it in a in trashcan.	2      0	
9.	Removed gloves.	2      0	
10.	Washed hands or used alcohol-based hand-rub for hand hygiene.	2      0	
11.	Verbalized would monitor the area for signs of redness, swelling, pain or discharge.	2      0	
12.	Used appropriate verbal and nonverbal communication with patient and others present.	2      0	
<b>TOTAL POINTS -- SKILL IV</b>		<b>24</b>	
<b>70% Mastery for Skill IV = 16.8</b>			